## Monitoring Second language development during the silent period

| Check list for observing the progress | of young childre | en learning | English as | an additional |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|------------|---------------|
| language during the silent period     |                  |             |            |               |

| Name of child                                  |          |
|--|----------|
| Date of birth                                  |          |
| Date of entry to nursery/reception/child care/ | <u> </u> |
|  |          |

Write the date of observation in the appropriate column

| Write the date of observation in the appropria               | Not at all  | Occasionally | Regularly   |
|--|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Uses the first language with other children                  |             |              |             |
| Uses the first language with staff                           |             |              |             |
| Makes eye contact with staff                                 |             |              | <del></del> |
| Seeks attention of other children                            |             |              |             |
| Observes other children                                      |             |              |             |
| Uses gestures/ facial expressions to communicate             |             |              |             |
| Imitates nonverbal actions of other children                 |             |              |             |
| Responds to children with gestures                           |             |              |             |
| Responds to requests by staff                                |             |              |             |
| Responds with gestures to requests to join in                |             |              |             |
| Requests help from other children or staff by using gestures |             |              |             |
| Request help by making signs                                 |             |              |             |
| Protests at aggression directed by other children            |             |              |             |
| Follows instructions given nonverbally                       |             |              |             |
| Follows instructions given verbally                          |             |              |             |
| Indicates likes and dislikes                                 |             |              |             |
| Takes an active role (nonverbal) in a story                  |             |              |             |
| Does the actions in singing                                  |             |              |             |
| Offers objects to staff or other children                    |             |              |             |
| Joins in play without speaking                               | <del></del> |              |             |

## Moving out of the silent period

|   | Not at all | Occasionally | Regularly |
|---|------------|--------------|-----------|
| Whispers a response                     |            |              |           |
| Speaks under their breath               |            |              |           |
| Repeats a few words                     |            |              |           |
| Joins in singing                        |            |              |           |
| Responds with single words              |            |              |           |
| Experiments with sounds in English      |            |              |           |
| Is happy to speak in the first language |            |              |           |
| Follows instructions                    |            |              |           |

## References

Clarke, P. 1996. Investigating second language acquisition in preschools: a longitudinal study of four Vietnamese speaking four year olds acquisition of English. PhD thesis. Latrobe University .Melbourne Aus.

Siraj-Blatchford, I and Clarke, P.2000. <u>Supporting identity, diversity and language in the Early Years</u>. Open University Press. Bucks. England.

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